Proposed Budget

Laramie C	ounty School District #2 Recreation Board
	Budget Hearing Information
P.O. Box 489	Location: Burns, WY
Pine Bluffs, WY 82082	Date: 7/12/2021
307-245-4050	Time: 7:00 PM
Laramie County	Budget Prepared by: Misty Gallegos
S-A BUDGET MESSAGE	W.S. 16-4

In an effort to improve the quality of life and provide for indoor and outdoor recreation opportunities throughout Laramie County School District #2, the LCSD #2 Recreation Board of Directors votes each July at the annual budget hearing whether a 1.0 mill levy for recreational purposes will be assessed. The LCSD #2 Recreation Board of Directors is then responsible for administering the grant awards based on applications submitted to them. The grants are available to all patrons within the boundaries of LCSD #2 who have a proposed project that supports recreational opportunities. The primary objective of the LCSD #2 Recreation Board is to support and assist the communities of Laramie County School District #2. This is to be accomplished by utilizing recreation resources to maintain current facilities, develop future facilities, and to enhance programs for the students and the community.

The revenue received is generated by the 1.0 mill levy and this amount generally does not fluctuate significantly. The budgeted revenue amount for 2020-2021 is about 26% higher than 2019-20 amount due to an increase in county taxes. For 2021-22, we are anticipating that the revenue generated by the 1.0 mill levy to be slightly lower than the amount received in 2020-21.

In 2020-21, the reserve balance should increase because the amount of grants awarded by the LCSD #2 Recreation Board were less than the revenues received. Currently, the estimated expenditures for 2021-2022 are about the same as the estimated revenues. Therefore, the reserve will remain consisten with the reserve at the end of 2020-21t.

The Recreation Board awards grants based on applications submitted to them. The amount requested varies from year to year. In some years, the amount requested and awarded exceed the revenues received. In other years, the amount of the grant requests and the amount awarded are less than the revenues received. The Board recognizes the requests fluctuate from year to year and therefore, has elected to maintain a cash reserve. The Board has also elected to maintain a cash reserve to allow them to award grants for larger projects. By building up a reserve, the Board is able award larger grants when requested without taking away the possibility for smaller grant requests to be fulfilled as well. Based on the By-Laws, the Board will not distribute more than 90% of the total available funding.

This report reflects a proposed budget and it should be noted that the amounts may be adjusted prior to the budget hearing in July 20201.

S-B RESERVE DESCRIPTION

No reserves held

S-C

Names of Board Members	Date of End of Term
Taft Love	12/31/22
Mike Olson	12/31/21
Heidi Romsa	12/31/22
Matt Haas	12/31/22
Bille Wilson	12/31/21
	1

	exceeding 20 hours per week?	Yes
If Yes, enter	exceeding 20 floars per week.	163
ddress of office:	311 East 8th Street	
City, State, Zip:	Pine Bluffs, WY 82082	
Phone Number:		
Hours Open:	7:30 - 4:00	
3.5		

Where are the minutes of your board meeting available for public review?

Laramie County School District #2 District Office - 311 E 8th Street Pine Bluffs, WY 82082 or at https://go.boarddocs.com/wy/laco2/Board.nsf/v

How and where are the notices of meeting posted for the public?

Notices are published in the newspaper and on the LCSD2 website

Where are the public meetings held?

The location of the meetings vary because we rotate meeting locations between the schools in the district

	PROPOSED BUDGET SUMMARY					
OVER	VIEW	2019-2020 Actual	2020-2021 Estimated	2021-2022 Proposed	Pending Approval	
S-1	Total Budgeted Expenditures	\$636,146	\$384,026	\$450,000	\$450,000	
S-2	Total Principal to Pay on Debt	\$0	\$0	\$0	***************************************	
S-3	Total Change to Restricted Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
S-4	Total General Fund and Forecasted Revenues Available	\$878,535	\$977,097	\$1,044,571	\$1,044,571	
S-5	Amount requested from County Commissioners	\$378,769	\$480,000	\$450,000	\$450,000	
S-6	Additional Funding Needed :			\$0	\$0	
		I 0040 0000 I	2000 0004	0004 0000		
REVE	NUE SUMMARY	2019-2020 Actual	2020-2021 Estimated	2021-2022 Proposed	Pending Approval	
S-7	Operating Revenues	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
S-8	Tax levy (From the County Treasurer)	\$378,769	\$480,000	\$450,000	\$450,000	
S-9	Government Support	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
S-10	Grants	\$0	\$0 \$0	\$0	\$0 00	
S-11	Other County Support (Not from Co. Treas.) Miscellaneous	\$0 \$2,660	\$0 \$0	\$0 \$1 500	\$0 \$1,500	
S-12 S-13	Miscellaneous Other Forecasted Revenue	\$2,669 \$0	\$0 \$0	\$1,500 \$0	\$1,500 \$0	
			*			
S-14 FY 7/1/2	Total Revenue 1-6/30/22	\$381,438 Lar	\$480,000 amie County Sch			
		2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	Pending	
EXPER	NDITURE SUMMARY	Actual	Estimated	Proposed	Approval	
S-15	Capital Outlay	\$0	\$0	\$0		
S-16	Interest and Fees On Debt	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
S-17	Administration	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
S-18	Operations	\$634,146	\$383,026			
S-19 S-20R	Indirect Costs Expenditures paid by Reserves	\$2,000 \$0	\$1,000 \$0	\$1,000 \$0	\$1,000 \$0	
S-2010	Total Expenditures	\$636,146	\$384,026	\$450,000	\$450,000	
DERT	SUMMARY	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	Pending	
DEBI	JOHN MAKT	Actual	Estimated	Proposed	Approval	
S-21	Principal Paid on Debt	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
CASH	AND INVESTMENTS	2019-2020 Actual	2020-2021 Estimated	2021-2022 Proposed	Pending Approval	
S-22	TOTAL GENERAL FUNDS	\$497,097	\$497,097	\$593,071	\$593,071	
Summar	ry of Reserve Funds					
S-23	Beginning Balance in Reserve Accounts					
S-24	a. Sinking and Debt Service Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0		
S-25	b. Reserves	\$0 \$0	\$0 \$0	\$0 \$0		
S-26	c. Bond Funds Total Reserves (a+b+c)	\$0	\$0 \$0	\$0	***************************************	
S-27	Amount to be added	ΨΟΙ	φΟ	μ ΨΟ	Z. J.C.	
S-28	a. Sinking and Debt Service Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0		
S-29	b. Reserves	\$0	\$0	\$0		
S-30	c. Bond Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	***************************************	
	Total to be added (a+b+c)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
S-31	Subtotal	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
S-32	Less Total to be spent TOTAL RESERVES AT END OF FISCAL YEAR	\$0	\$0 \$0	\$0	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
S-33	TOTAL RESERVES AT END OF FISCAL YEAR	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0 End of Summary	
			Data all 1 11	0		
Budget C	Officer / District Official (if not same as "Submitted by")	-	Date adopted by	/ Special District		
DISTRIC	CT ADDRESS: P.O. Box 489 Pine Bluffs, WY 82082	- F	PREPARED BY:	Misty Gallegos		
DIST	RICT PHONE: 307-245-4050					

Proposed Budget

Laramie County School District #2 Recreation Board

NAME OF DISTRICT/BOARD

FYE 6/30/2022

PROPERTY TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS

R-1 Property Taxes and Assessments Received
R-1.1 Tax Levy (From the County Treasurer)
R-1.2 Other County Support (see note on the right)

DOA Chart of Accounts	2019-2020 Actual	2020-2021 Estimated	2021-2022 Proposed	Pending Approval
4001	\$378,769	\$480,000	\$450,000	\$450,00
4005				

FORECASTED REVENUE

R-2	Revenues from Other Governments
R-2.1	State Aid
R-2.2	Additional County Aid (non-treasurer)
R-2.3	City (or Town) Aid
R-2.4	Other (Specify)
R-2.5	Total Government Support
R-3	Operating Revenues
R-3.1	Customer Charges
R-3.2	Sales of Goods or Services
R-3.3	Other Assessments
R-3.4	Total Operating Revenues
R-4	Grants
R-4.1	Direct Federal Grants
R-4.2	Federal Grants thru State Agencies
R-4.3	Grants from State Agencies
R-4.4	Total Grants
R-5	Miscellaneous Revenue
R-5.1	Interest
R-5.2	Other: Specify
R-5.3	Other: Additional
R-5.4	Total Miscellaneous
R-5.5	Total Forecasted Revenue
R-6	Other Forecasted Revenue
R-6.1	a. Other past due as estimated by Co. Treas
R-6.2	b. Other forecasted revenue (specify):
R-6.3	
R-6.4	
R-6.5	·
R-6.6	Total Other Forecasted Revenue (a+b)

DOA Chart of Accounts	2019-2020 Actual	2020-2021 Estimated	2021-2022 Proposed	Pending Approval
4044	2			
4211	ii			
4237 4237	9			
4237				
7201	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
				·
4300				
4300				
4503	2.			
	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
4201				
4201				
4211	3			
	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
4501	\$2,669	\$0	\$1,500	\$1,500
4500	\$2,009	\$0	\$1,500	\$1,500
4300				
Ì	\$2,669	\$0	\$1,500	\$1,500
İ	\$2,669	\$0	\$1,500	\$1,500

4004				
4500				
4500				
		ll.		
(-	\$0	\$0	\$0	

NAME OF DISTRICT/BOARD

CAPITAL OUTLAY BUDGET

E-1	Capital Outlay
E-1.1	Real Property
E-1.2	Vehicles
E-1.3	Office Equipment
E-1.4	Other (Specify)
E-1.5	
E-1.6	
E-1.7	
E-1.8	TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY

DOA Chart of Accounts	2019-2020 Actual	2020-2021 Estimated	2021-2022 Proposed	Pending Approval
6201				
6210				
6211				
6200				
6200				
	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

ADMINISTRATION BUDGET

Personnel Services
Administrator
Secretary
Clerical
Other (Specify)
<u> </u>
Board Expenses
Travel
Mileage
Other (Specify)
Contractual Services
Legal
Accounting/Auditing
Other (Specify)
9
Other Administrative Expenses
Office Supplies
Office Supplies Office equipment, rent & repair Education
Office Supplies Office equipment, rent & repair Education Registrations
Office Supplies Office equipment, rent & repair Education
Office Supplies Office equipment, rent & repair Education Registrations
Office Supplies Office equipment, rent & repair Education Registrations
Office Supplies Office equipment, rent & repair Education Registrations

DOA Chart of Accounts	2019-2020 Actual	2020-2021 Estimated	2021-2022 Proposed	Pending Approval
			Tèl	
7002	,			
7003 7004				
7004				
7005	9		r e	
7005			-	
7011				
7012				
7013				
7013				
7021	1			
7022				
1022	ė.		U.	
7023			ľ i	
7023				
7031				
7032				
7033				
7034				
7035				
7035	,			
7033				
	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
	ΨΟ	ΨΟ	ΨΟ	ΨΟ

FYE 6/30/2022

OPERATIONS BUDGET

E-7	Personnel Services
E-7.1	WagesOperations
E-7.2	Service Contracts
E-7.3	Other (Specify)
E-7.4	
E-7.5	
E-7.6	0
E-8	Travel
E-8.1	Mileage
E-8.2	Other (Specify)
E-8.3	
E-8.4	- -
E-8.5	
E-9	Operating supplies (List)
E-9.1	
E-9.2	-
E-9.3	
E-9.4	
E-9.5	
E-10	Program Services (List)
E-10.1	
E-10.2	20 TO
E-10.3	2
E-10.4	2
E-10.5	
E-11	Contractual Arrangements (List)
E-11.1	<u>-</u>
E-11.2	
E-11.3	
E-11.4	
E-11.5	
E-12	Other operations (Specify)
E-12.1	Grant Awards
E-12.2	Advertising
E-12.3	Bond
E-12.4	S
E-12.5	
E-13	TOTAL OPERATIONS

DOA Chart of Accounts	2019-2020 Actual	2020-2021 Estimated	2021-2022 Proposed	Pending Approval
7202 7203			7	
7204 7204				
7211				
7212 7212				
7220 7220				
7220 7220				
7230 7230				
7230 7230				
7400 7400				
7400 7400				
7450 7450	\$633,875 \$171	\$382,717 \$209	\$448,650 \$250	\$448,650 \$250
7450 7450	\$100	\$100	\$100	\$100
	\$634,146	\$383,026	\$449,000	\$449,000

FYE 6/30/2022

INDIRECT COSTS BUDGET

E-14	Insurance
E-14.1	Liability
E-14.2	Buildings and vehicles
E-14.3	Equipment
E-14.4	Other (Specify)
E-14.5	
E-14.6	
E-14.7	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
E-15	Indirect payroll costs:
E-15.1	FICA (Social Security) taxes
E-15.2	Workers Compensation
E-15.3	Unemployment Taxes
E-15.4	Retirement
E-15.5	Health Insurance
E-15.6	Other (Specify)
E-15.7	307 105 (25000) En
E-15.8	
E-15.9	

DOA Chart of Accounts	2019-2020 Actual	2020-2021 Estimated	2021-2022 Proposed	Pending Approval
9900000				
7502	\$2,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
7503	,			
7504				
7505				
7505				
7511				
7512				
7513				
7514				
7515				
7516				
7516				
I	\$2,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000

DEBT SERVICE BUDGET

E-17

TOTAL INDIRECT COSTS

Debt Service

D-1.1 Principal D-1.2 Interest D-1.3 Fees

D-2 TOTAL DEBT SERVICE

DOA Chart of Accounts	2019-2020 Actual	2020-2021 Estimated	2021-2022 Proposed	Pending Approval
6401			er)	
6410				
6420				
	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

C-5.9 TOTAL TO BE SPENT

GENER	RAL FUNDS		End of Voor	Dominaina	Deginning	
			End of Year	Beginning	Beginning	<u>11</u> 7 12
		DOA Chart	2019-2020	2020-2021 Estimated	2021-2022 Proposed	Pending
C-1	Balances at Beginning of Fiscal Year	of Accounts	Actual	Estimated	Proposed	Approval
C-1.1	General Fund Checking	1010	\$497,097	\$497,097	\$593,071	\$593,07
C-1.2	Savings and Investments	1040		\$0		
C-1.3	General Fund CD Balance	1050	3	\$0		
C-1.4	All Other Funds	1020	-	\$0		
C-1.5	Reserves (From Below)		\$0	\$0	\$0	0.000
C-1.6	Total Estimated Cash and Investments on Hand		\$497,097	\$497,097	\$593,071	\$593,0
	General Fund Reductions:					
C-2.1	a. Unpaid bills at FYE	2010	Ī	Ï		
C-2.1	b. Reserves	2010	\$0	\$0	\$0	
C-2.3	Total Deductions (a+b)		\$0	\$0	\$0	
C-2.4	Estimated Non-Restricted Funds Available		\$497,097	\$497,097	\$593,071	\$593,0
		DOA Chart	ř			
		of Accounts				
SINKIN	IG & DEBT SERVICE FUNDS	1070	S			
		ı	2010 2020	2020 2024	2021-2022	Dondi
0-3			2019-2020 Actual	2020-2021 Estimated	Proposed	Pending Approval
C-3.1	Beginning Balance in Reserve Account (end of previou	s vear)	Actual	\$0	\$0	Approvai
C-3.2	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes:			ψ.o.	40	
C-3.3	Amount to be added to the reserve					
C-3.4	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes:					
C-3.5	SUB-TOTAL		\$0	\$0	\$0	
C-3.6	Identify the amount and project to be spent			ï		
C-3.7	a					
C-3.8	b					
C-3.9 C-3.10	c					
C-3.10	TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY (a+b+c)		\$0	\$0	\$0	
C-3.12	Balance to be retained	İ	\$0	\$0	\$0	
RESER	RVES	1090	5			
		1	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	Pending
-4			Actual	Estimated	Proposed	Approval
C-4.1	Beginning Balance in Reserve Account (end of previous	year)		\$0	\$0	
C-4.2	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes:					
C-4.3	Amount to be added to the reserve					
C-4.4	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes:					
C-4.5	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes:SUB-TOTAL		\$0	\$0	\$0	
C-4.5 C-4.6	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent		\$0	\$0	\$0	
C-4.5 C-4.6 C-4.7	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent a.		\$0	\$0	\$0	
C-4.5 C-4.6 C-4.7 C-4.8	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent a. b.		\$0	\$0	\$0	
C-4.5 C-4.6 C-4.7	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent a. b.		\$0	\$0	\$0	
C-4.5 C-4.6 C-4.7 C-4.8 C-4.9	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent a.		\$0 \$0	\$0 	\$0 \$0	
C-4.5 C-4.6 C-4.7 C-4.8 C-4.9 C-4.10	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent a. b. c. Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes:					
C-4.5 C-4.6 C-4.7 C-4.8 C-4.9 C-4.10 C-4.11	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent a. b. c. Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: TOTAL OTHER RESERVE OUTLAY (a+b+c) Balance to be retained	4000	\$0	\$0	\$0	
C-4.5 C-4.6 C-4.7 C-4.8 C-4.9 C-4.10 C-4.11	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent a. b. c. Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: TOTAL OTHER RESERVE OUTLAY (a+b+c)	1060	\$0	\$0	\$0	
C-4.5 C-4.6 C-4.7 C-4.8 C-4.9 C-4.10 C-4.11 C-4.12	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent a. b. c. Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: TOTAL OTHER RESERVE OUTLAY (a+b+c) Balance to be retained	1060	\$0 \$0 2019-2020	\$0 \$0 2020-2021	\$0 \$0 \$0	Pending
C-4.5 C-4.6 C-4.7 C-4.8 C-4.9 C-4.10 C-4.11 C-4.12 BOND	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent a. b. c. Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: TOTAL OTHER RESERVE OUTLAY (a+b+c) Balance to be retained		\$0 \$0	\$0 \$0 2020-2021 Estimated	\$0 \$0 2021-2022 Proposed	
C-4.5 C-4.6 C-4.7 C-4.8 C-4.9 C-4.10 C-4.11 C-4.12 BOND	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent a. b. c. Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: TOTAL OTHER RESERVE OUTLAY (a+b+c) Balance to be retained FUNDS Beginning Balance in Reserve Account (end of previous)		\$0 \$0 2019-2020	\$0 \$0 2020-2021	\$0 \$0 \$0	Pending
C-4.5 C-4.6 C-4.7 C-4.8 C-4.9 C-4.10 C-4.11 C-4.12 BOND	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent a. b. c. Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: TOTAL OTHER RESERVE OUTLAY (a+b+c) Balance to be retained FUNDS Beginning Balance in Reserve Account (end of previous Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes:		\$0 \$0 2019-2020	\$0 \$0 2020-2021 Estimated	\$0 \$0 2021-2022 Proposed	Pending
C-4.5 C-4.6 C-4.7 C-4.8 C-4.9 C-4.10 C-4.11 C-4.12 BOND	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent a. b. c. Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: TOTAL OTHER RESERVE OUTLAY (a+b+c) Balance to be retained FUNDS Beginning Balance in Reserve Account (end of previous Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: Amount to be added to the reserve		\$0 \$0 2019-2020	\$0 \$0 2020-2021 Estimated	\$0 \$0 2021-2022 Proposed	Pending
C-4.5 C-4.6 C-4.7 C-4.8 C-4.9 C-4.10 C-4.11 C-4.12 BOND	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent a. b. c. Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: TOTAL OTHER RESERVE OUTLAY (a+b+c) Balance to be retained FUNDS Beginning Balance in Reserve Account (end of previous Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: Amount to be added to the reserve Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes:		\$0 \$0 2019-2020 Actual	\$0 \$0 2020-2021 Estimated	\$0 \$0 \$0 2021-2022 Proposed \$0	Pending Approval
C-4.5 C-4.6 C-4.7 C-4.8 C-4.9 C-4.10 C-4.11 C-4.12 BOND C-5.1 C-5.2 C-5.3 C-5.4 C-5.5	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent a b c Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: TOTAL OTHER RESERVE OUTLAY (a+b+c) Balance to be retained FUNDS Beginning Balance in Reserve Account (end of previous Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: Amount to be added to the reserve Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL		\$0 \$0 2019-2020	\$0 \$0 2020-2021 Estimated	\$0 \$0 2021-2022 Proposed	Pending Approval
C-4.5 C-4.6 C-4.7 C-4.8 C-4.9 C-4.10 C-4.11 C-4.12 BOND C-5.1 C-5.2 C-5.3 C-5.4 C-5.5 C-5.6	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent a. b. c. Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: TOTAL OTHER RESERVE OUTLAY (a+b+c) Balance to be retained FUNDS Beginning Balance in Reserve Account (end of previous Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: Amount to be added to the reserve Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent		\$0 \$0 2019-2020 Actual	\$0 \$0 2020-2021 Estimated	\$0 \$0 \$0 2021-2022 Proposed \$0	Pending
C-4.5 C-4.6 C-4.7 C-4.8 C-4.9 C-4.10 C-4.11 C-4.12 BOND -5 C-5.1 C-5.2 C-5.3 C-5.4 C-5.5	Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL Identify the amount and project to be spent a b c Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: TOTAL OTHER RESERVE OUTLAY (a+b+c) Balance to be retained FUNDS Beginning Balance in Reserve Account (end of previous Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: Amount to be added to the reserve Date of Reserve Approval in Minutes: SUB-TOTAL		\$0 \$0 2019-2020 Actual	\$0 \$0 2020-2021 Estimated	\$0 \$0 2021-2022 Proposed \$0	Pending Approval

\$0

\$0

\$0